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# United States Patent [19] Genova

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[54] **SPA COVER LIFT FRAME**

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[52] **U.S. Cl.** ..... **4/498**

[58] **Field of Search** ..... 4/498

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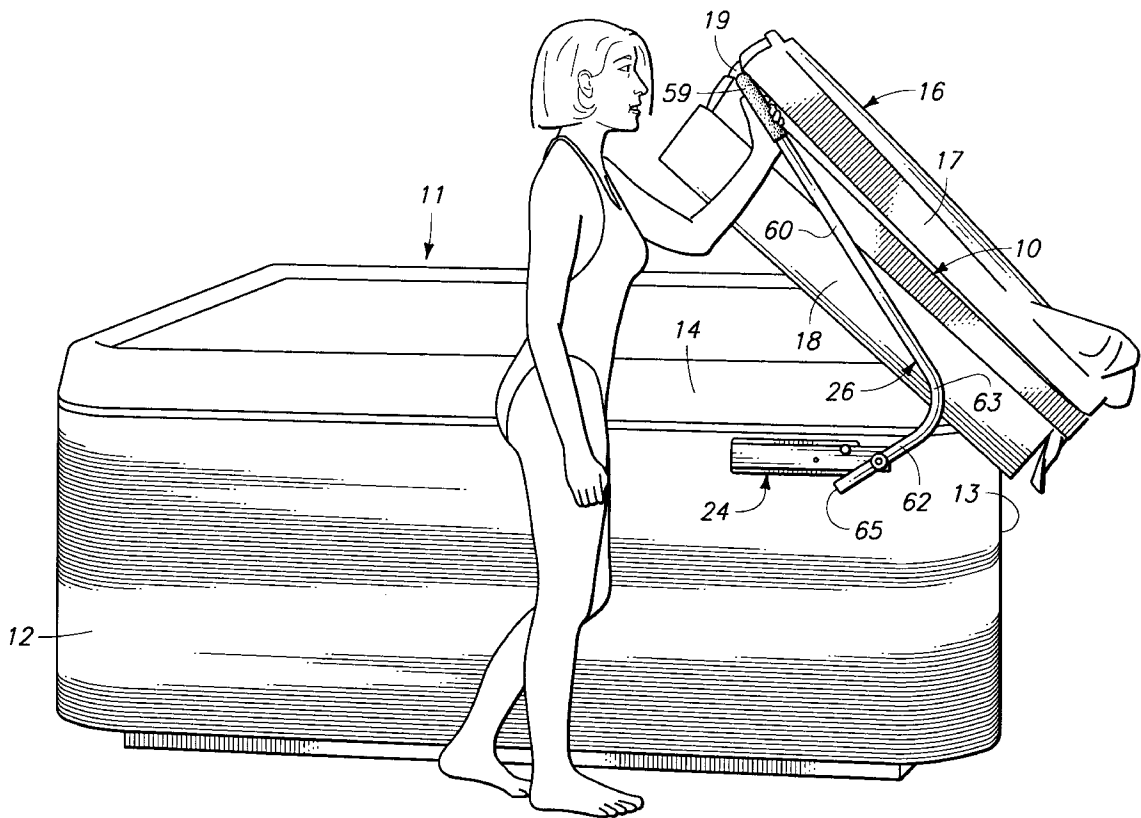
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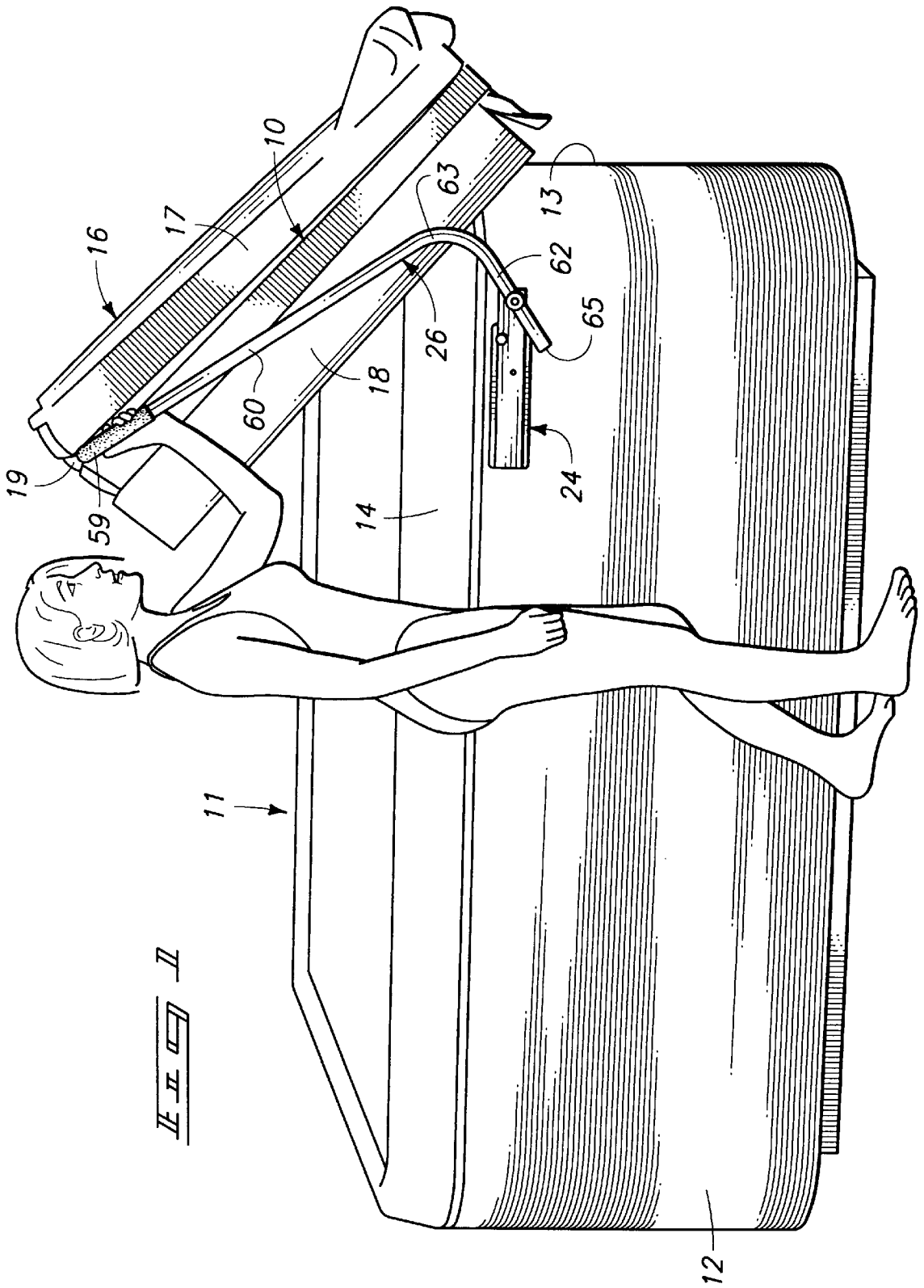
*Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Wells, St. John, Roberts, Gregory & Matkin, P.S.

[57] **ABSTRACT**

A spa cover lift frame is described for a spa cover which is formed of two halves and joined along a central hinge and rests against the top of a spa having upright left and right spa side walls and an end wall leading downwardly from the spa top. The preferred lift frame includes left and right mounting brackets configured to be mounted to the respective left and right spa side walls adjacent the end wall. Each of the left and right mounting brackets are preferably comprised of an elongated bracket flange configured to be mounted flush against a side wall of the spa with the second end adjacent the spa end wall. Pivots are situated on the mounting brackets, as are pivot stops. A "U" shaped reinforced carrier, including opposed substantially parallel support arm members and a cross member extending between the support arm members, is mounted to the brackets for pivotal motion about a lift axis. The left and right mounting brackets and the carrier are configured to be mounted on the spa side walls with the carrier pivotable on the lift axis between a down position wherein the cross member is positioned against the spa cover adjacent the hinge such that the spa cover may be folded over the cross member, and a raised position wherein the folded spa cover is supported on the cross member and is substantially upright and adjacent to the spa end wall.

**24 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets**





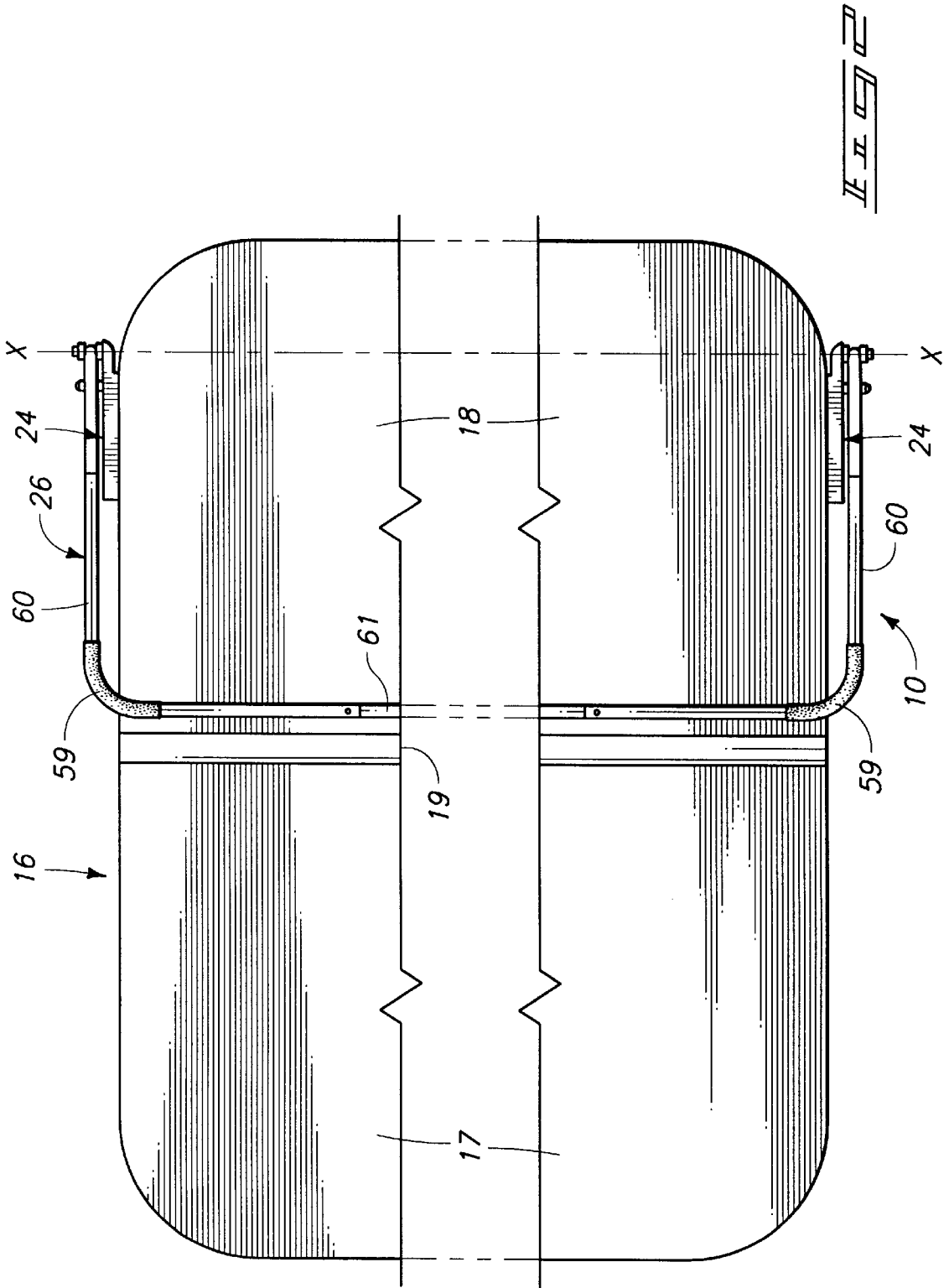
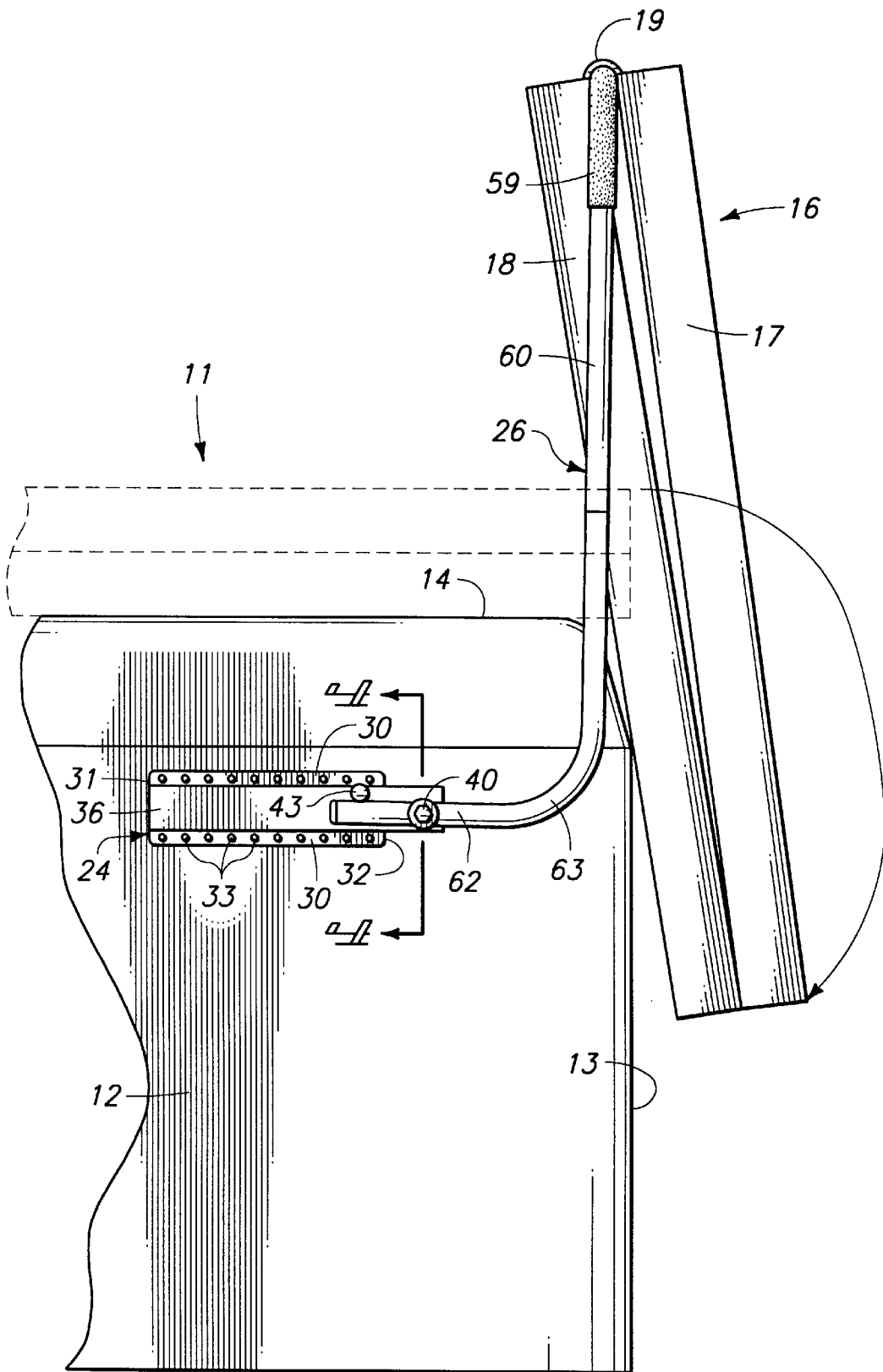
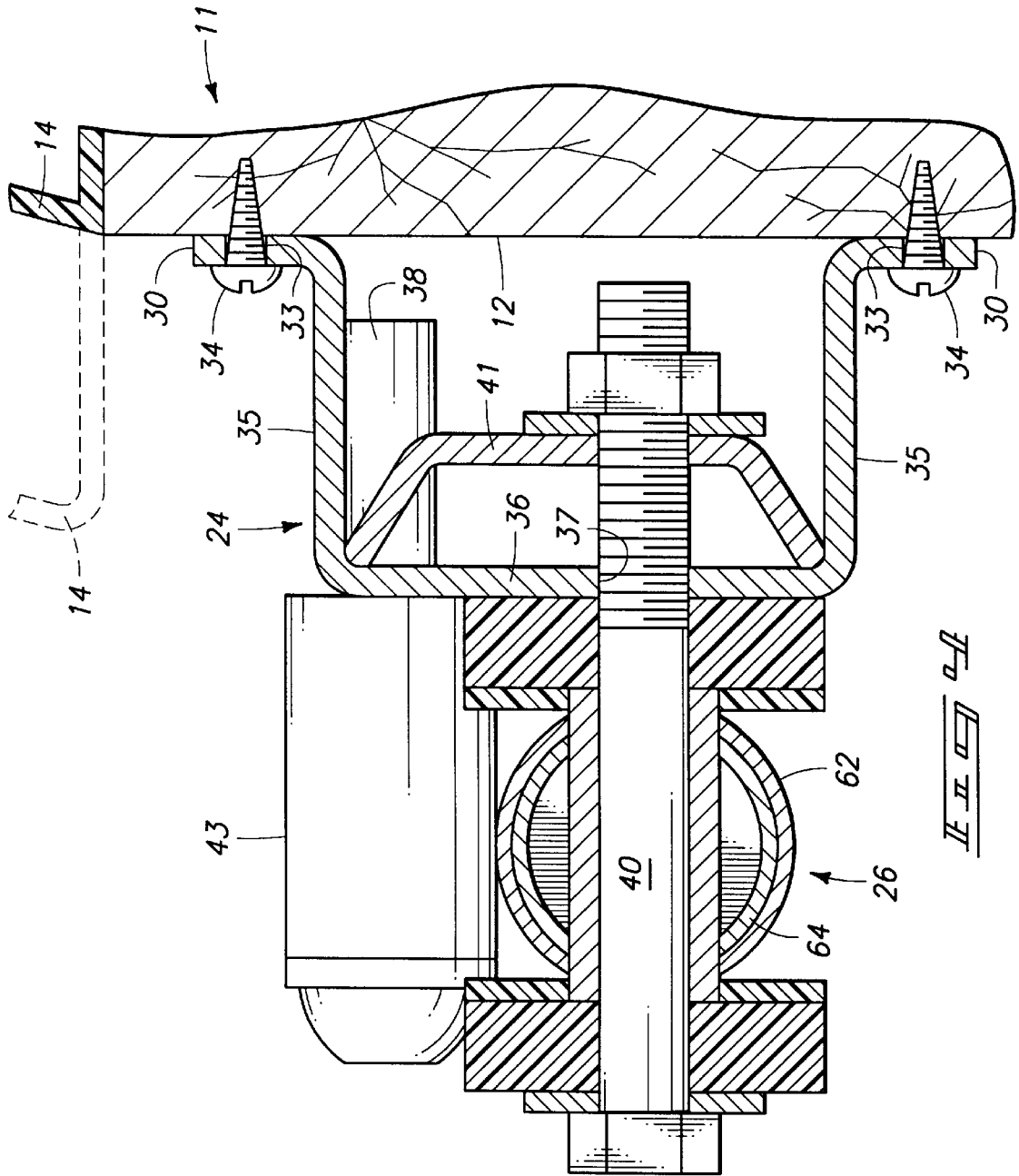
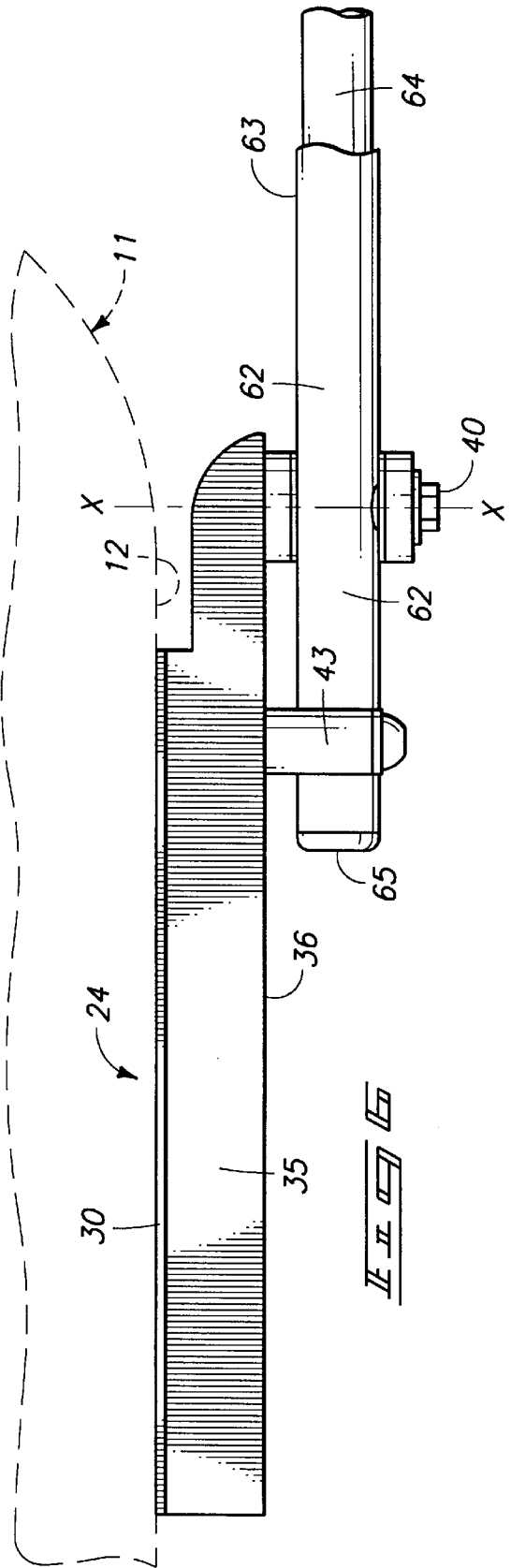
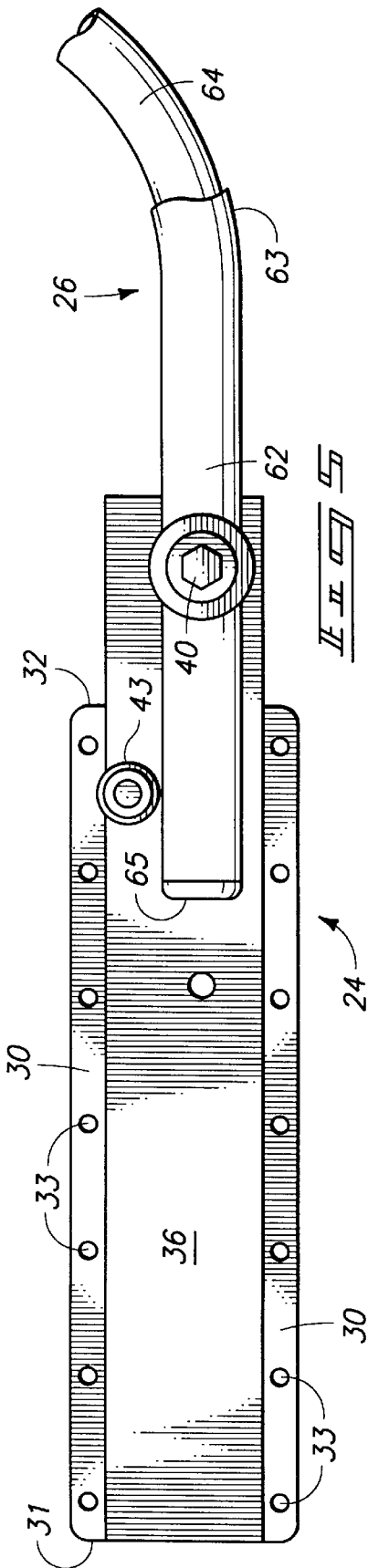


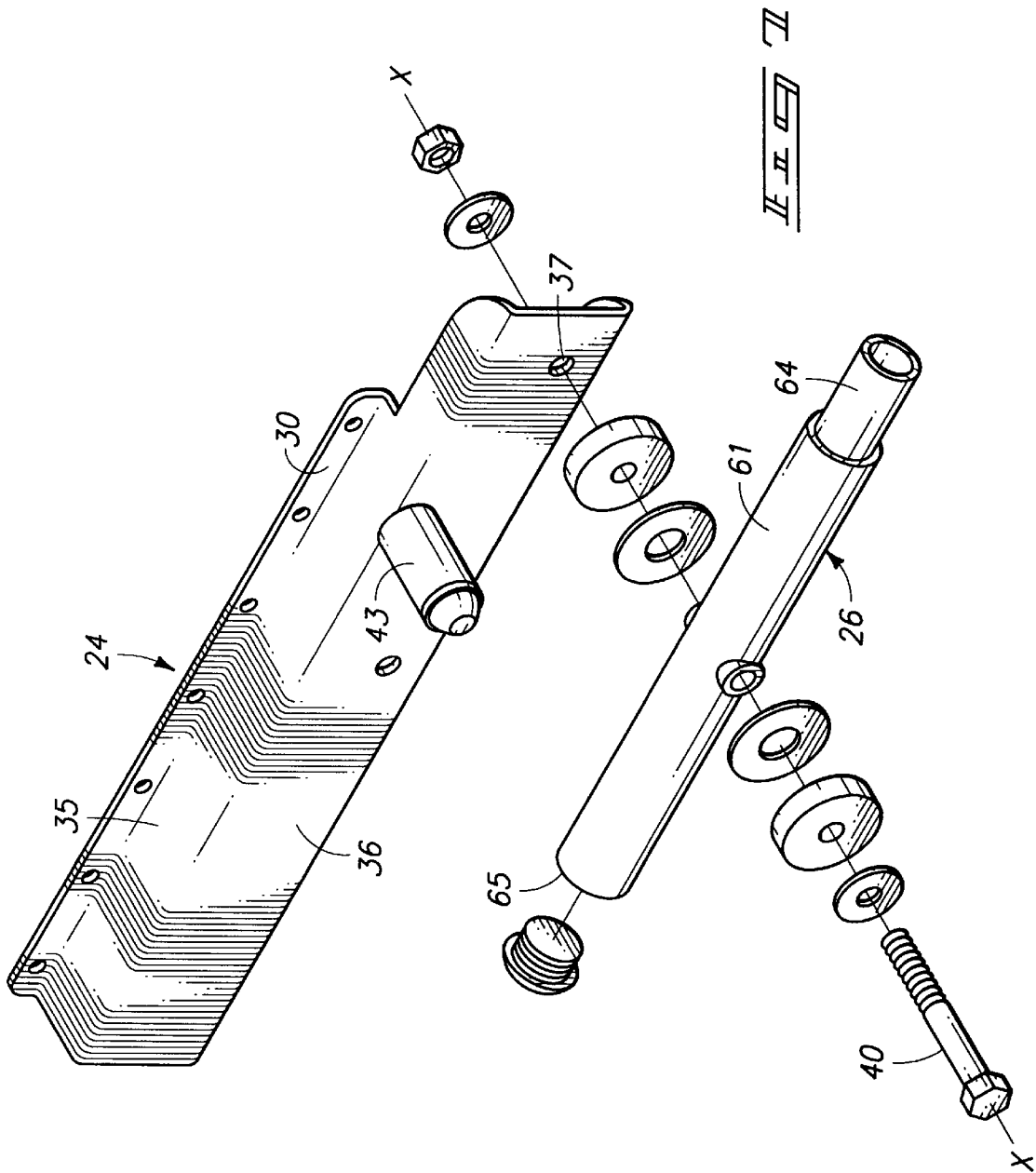
FIG. 2

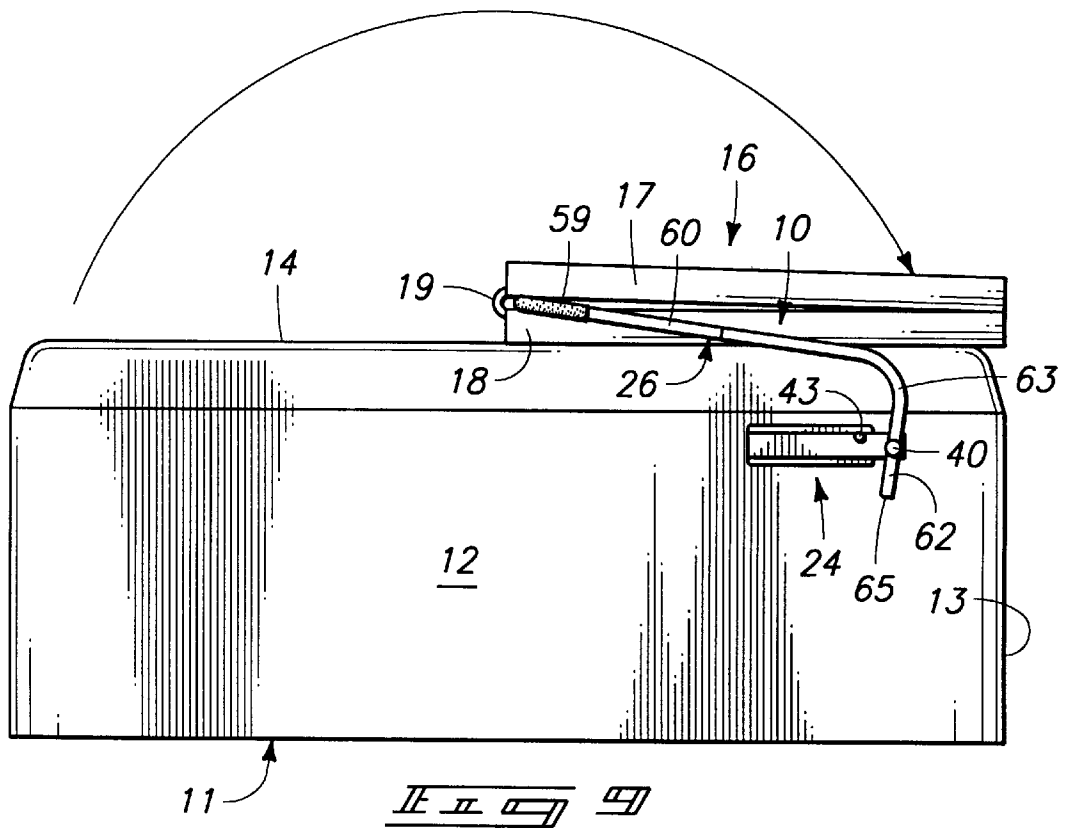
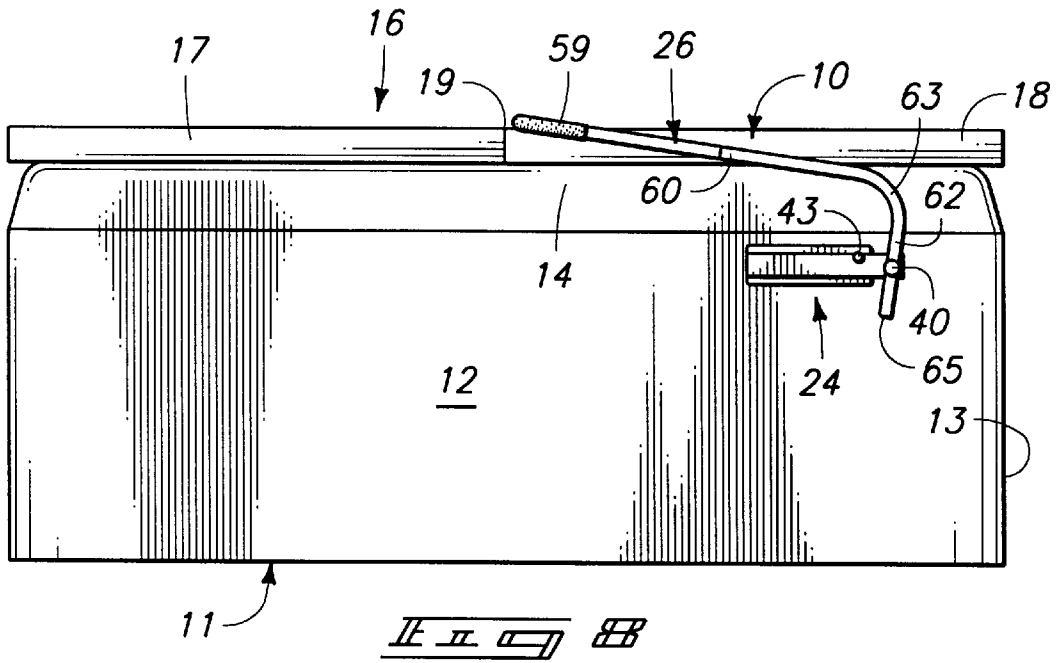


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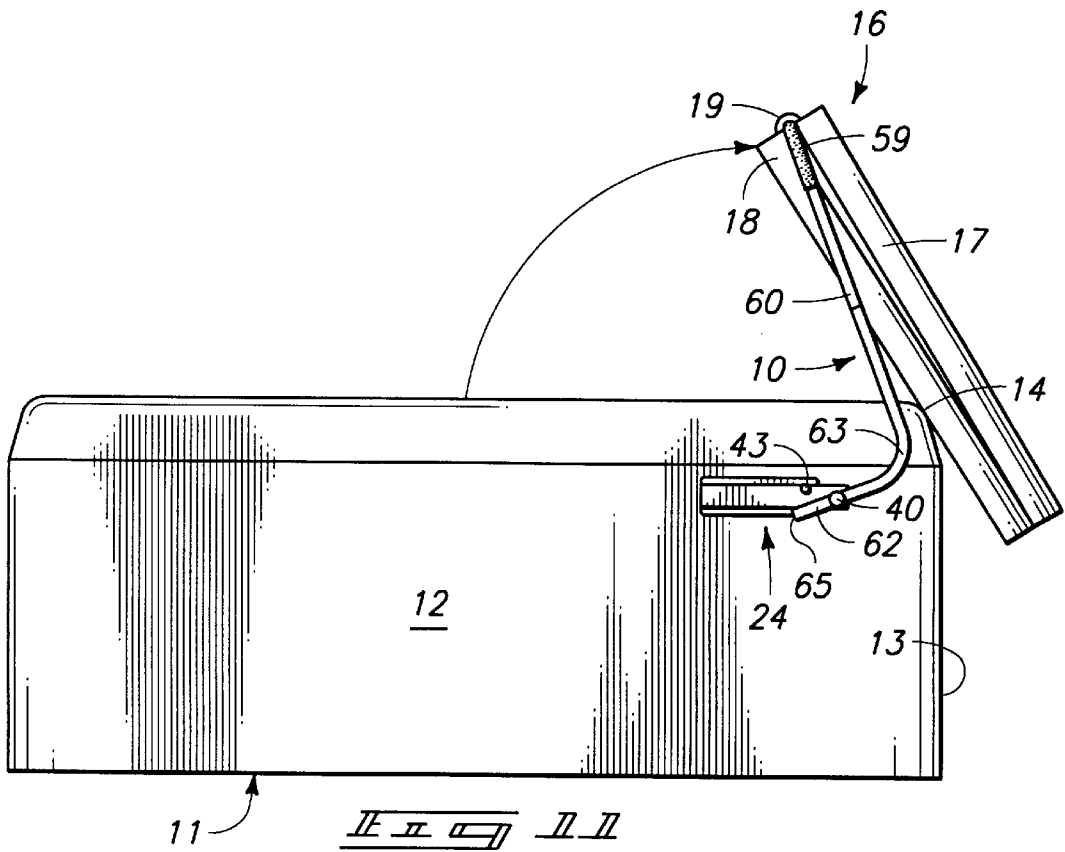
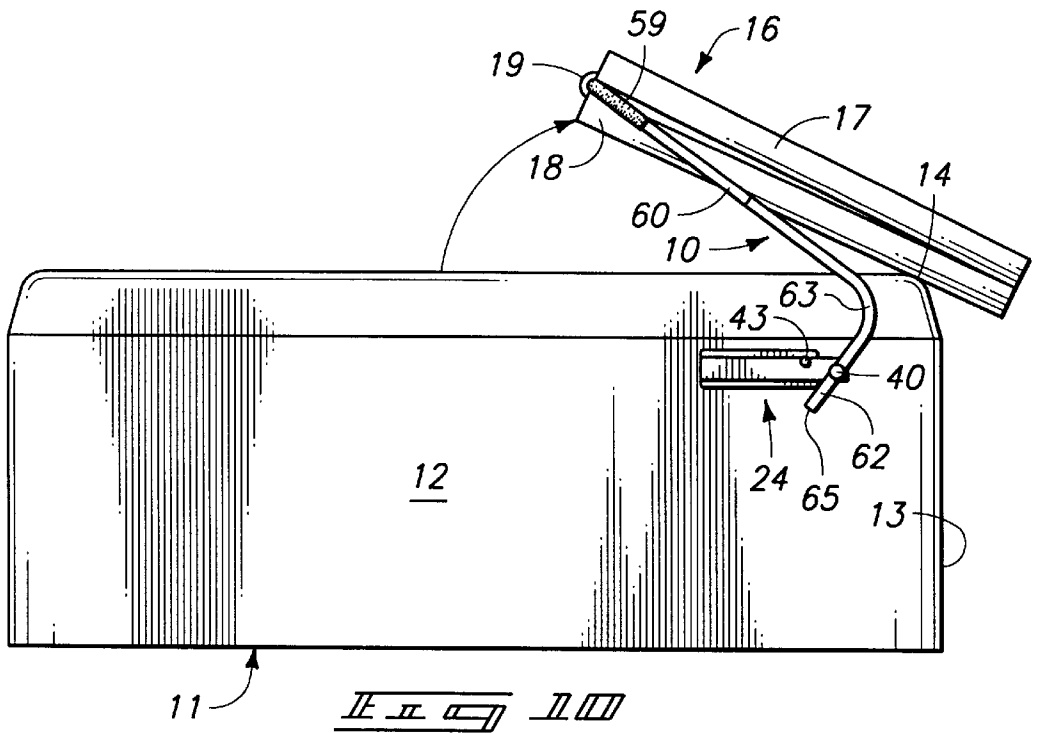












## SPA COVER LIFT FRAME

## TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to spa cover lifting frames.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Covers for spas or "hot tubs" are often used in cooler climates to minimize escape of heat from the spa or generally to provide a safe covering for the spa. A typical cover is formed of two thick rigid insulation sheets that are covered with fabric. The two sheets are typically hinged between two cover halves. In most covers, the hinge is formed by a seam in the fabric covering between the two halves. It is common practice to remove such covers by swinging one cover half onto the remaining cover half, then lifting both halves from the spa. This is a difficult task since the covers are heavy and cumbersome. The task is difficult even for two people.

Various attempts have been made to alleviate the problem of lifting covers from spas by providing lift apparatus that either mounts to the spa or to surrounding deck or other support surfaces. While the prior lift devices have been operational to a degree, the task of lifting and shifting the folded covers remains a substantial chore.

Many of the devices developed are relatively complicated and expensive for the consumer to purchase and use. Numerous available lift frames also tend to "rack" or twist under the weight of the spa cover when the cover is lifted from or lowered onto the spa top. Still others must include extra bracing structure in order to hold the lifted spa cover from falling back onto the spa or occupants. And yet others gain only minimal mechanical advantage for the user, who must therefore substantially bear the weight of the spa cover while shifting it off from and onto the spa.

It is an object of the present invention to provide an improved spa cover frame that is simple in construction, inexpensive, and easy to install and operate.

A further object is to provide such a cover lift frame that does not normally require extra bracing or support to hold a folded spa cover in a stored, inoperative position alongside a spa.

A still further object is to provide such a cover lift frame that will permit lifting and lowering of a spa cover by a single person from either side or from inside the spa.

A yet further object is to provide such a cover lift frame that requires minimal space at an end of a spa for movement of the cover to a lifted position.

The above and still further objects and advantages will become apparent from the following description.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Preferred embodiments of the invention are described below with reference to the following accompanying drawings.

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a preferred form of the present cover lift frame in use on a spa to lift a spa cover;

FIG. 2 is a top plan view of a spa cover with the preferred lift frame positioned in relation thereto;

FIG. 3 is an enlarged side view of the preferred lift frame carrying a folded spa cover in a raised position adjacent a spa end;

FIG. 4 is an enlarged sectional view taken substantially along line 4—4 in FIG. 3;

FIG. 5 is an enlarged side elevation view of a preferred mounting bracket and with a fragmented part of a carrier mounted to the bracket;

FIG. 6 is a plan view substantially as viewed from above in FIG. 5;

FIG. 7 is an exploded perspective view illustrating a preferred assembly of the preferred mounting bracket and carrier, the carrier being shown fragmented; and

FIGS. 8—11 are a sequence of operational views illustrating the steps for lifting a spa cover from a spa covering position to a raised position.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

This disclosure of the invention is submitted in furtherance of the constitutional purposes of the U.S. Patent Laws "to promote the progress of science and useful arts" (Article 1, Section 8).

A preferred example of a spa lift frame incorporating features of the present invention is generally designated in the drawings by reference numeral **10**,

In order to gain an understanding of the structural elements of the frame **10**, a brief description of a spa **11** is in order. It is to be understood however that the spa and cover are not part of the claimed invention. However, a description of the related spa components is presented herein to lend life and meaning to the claimed invention.

The spa **11** may be of numerous commercial configurations which include at least two opposed walls that may be considered side walls **12**, and an end wall **13** between the side walls. The top and end walls terminate upwardly at a spa top **14**, which typically defines the top opening of the spa. The top **14** may be flush with the side and end walls or extend slightly outwardly of the spa walls as shown by dashed lines in FIG. 4.

Spa covers such as the rectangular cover shown at **16** in FIGS. 1 and 2 are designed to complement the spa shape and to rest on the spa top **14** to insulate and protect the water below. The cover **16** typically is provided in two halves **17**, **18** that are joined by a hinge **19** typically formed by a seam in a flexible covering of the cover halves.

The spa shown in the drawings is substantially rectangular with rounded corners. This is a popular spa configuration but other configurations are also in use. Hexagonal or octagonal spa configurations are known as well as nonsymmetrical polygonal configurations (for example partially truncated rectangular configurations), and other shapes some of which include two or more sides that are curved.

It is likely that the end wall **13** will be in opposition to another end wall, but for purposes of the present description the "end wall" **13** of concern is considered to be that wall of the spa **11** against which the cover **16** is to be stored. Either end may be selected for mounting and operation of the present lift frame **10**. It is fairly typical that the selected end wall **13** will be situated adjacent to a structural wall, a deck rail or other structural surface. The present lift frame **10** will permit positioning of the cover **16** in such a location with a minimum required clearance between the end wall and adjacent structural surface (usually between 9 and 15 inches).

Turning now to details of the presently preferred lift frame **10**, reference is first made generally to FIGS. 1 and 2. There it may be seen that the preferred lift frame **10** generally includes left and right mounting brackets **24**. The brackets **24** are configured to be mounted to respective left and right spa side walls **12** adjacent the selected spa end wall **13**.

A "U" shaped carrier **26** is provided, and is mounted to the brackets **24** for pivotal movement about a lift axis X (FIGS.



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(mounting holes) be positioned approximately nine inches from the spa end wall 13. This locates the lift axis at a preferred location to enable lifting of the spa cover 16 with maximum ease, and so the folded cover 16 and carrier 26 will be oriented substantially upright when in the raised position.

Once the mounting brackets are secured to the spa side walls, the carrier may be attached. This is done simply by first inserting the pivot bolts substantially as shown in FIG. 7 through the end extensions 62, along with various spacers and washers supplied. If the carrier is provided in several sections, the sections are next secured together such that the support arms will extend along the sides of the cover, and the cross member 61 will span the cover just short of the hinge 19 (see FIGS. 2 and 8).

Now the carrier 26 is ready for use.

To lift a cover 16, the cover half furthest away from the lift axis is first folded over the cross member 61. This step is shown in FIG. 9 and the folding motion is identified by a dashed line.

Now the user may simply grasp one of the hand grips 59 along side the spa as shown in FIG. 1 and lift upwardly. The spa cover will be lifted upwardly by the cross member 61 and will both pivot about and slide over the top of the spa at the end wall 13. A portion of the cover weight will thus be borne by the spa top as the cover slides over the spa top at a point adjacent the end wall 13 (FIGS. 10 and 11).

Finally, when the cover reaches the raised position, the end extensions 62 will come into abutment with the pivot stops 43 and the cover will not pivot further (FIG. 3). The weight of the cover, acting against the carrier at the lift axis X, will hold the cover and carrier in the raised position until the user desires to lower the cover, at which time the above process is repeated in reverse.

It is noted that the geometry of the carrier in relation to the lift axis X is such that the weight of the cover is not completely borne by the user, and that the lifting and subsequent lowering steps may be performed with little effort. This may be attributed to the orientation of the mounting brackets 24, and to the bend sections 63 which function to space the support arms 60 and cross member 61 toward the end wall 13 of the spa, between the lift axis X and the spa end wall when the carrier is in the raised position.

In compliance with the statute, the invention has been described in language more or less specific as to structural and methodical features. It is to be understood, however, that the invention is not limited to the specific features shown and described, since the means herein disclosed comprise preferred forms of putting the invention into effect. The invention is, therefore, claimed in any of its forms or modifications within the proper scope of the appended claims appropriately interpreted in accordance with the doctrine of equivalents.

I claim:

1. A spa cover lift frame for a spa cover which is formed of two halves joined along a central hinge and rests against the top of a spa having upright left and right spa side walls and an end wall leading downwardly from the spa top, said lift frame comprising:

left and right mounting brackets configured to be mounted to respective left and right spa side walls adjacent the end wall;

a "U" shaped carrier including opposed substantially parallel support arm members and a cross member extending between the support arm members;

the carrier further including end extensions on the support arm members leading angularly from the support arm members;

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pivots joining the end extensions and the mounting brackets and enabling pivotal movement of the carrier about a lift axis;

pivot stops positioned between the end extensions and mounting brackets to engage and prevent pivotal movement of the carrier beyond a position in which the support arm members are substantially upright; and

wherein the left and right mounting brackets and the carrier are configured to be mounted on the spa with the carrier pivotable on the lift axis between a down position wherein the cross member is positioned against the spa cover adjacent the hinge such that the spa cover may be folded over the cross member, and a raised position wherein the folded spa cover is supported on the cross member and is substantially upright and adjacent to the spa end wall.

2. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein the end extensions are oriented at substantially right angles to the support arm members.

3. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein the lift axis intersects the end extensions.

4. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein the end extensions are oriented at approximate right angles to the support arm members and wherein the lift axis intersects the end sections.

5. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein the end extensions are integral with the support arm members and are joined with the support arm members at bend sections.

6. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein the end extensions are integral with the support arm members and are joined with the support arm members at bend sections forming approximate right angles between the end extensions and the support arm members.

7. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein the end extensions are integral with the support arm members and are joined with the support arm members at bend sections forming approximate right angles between the end extensions and the support arm members and wherein the lift axis intersects the end extensions on one side of the bend sections.

8. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein the end extensions and support arm members are tubular, with internal bores and further comprising internal reinforcing members within the bores and extending into the support arm members and end extensions.

9. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein each of the left and right mounting brackets are comprised of:

a bracket flange configured to be secured to a side wall of the spa adjacent the end wall;

a pivot mounting flange; and

an offset flange joining the bracket flange and pivot mounting flange and spacing the pivot mounting flange from the bracket flange.

10. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein each of the left and right mounting brackets are comprised of:

a bracket flange configured to be secured to a side wall of the spa adjacent the end wall;

a pivot mounting flange;

a pivot mount on the pivot mounting flange, mounting one of the pivots;

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an offset flange joining the bracket flange and pivot mounting flange and spacing the pivot mounting flange from the bracket flange; and

a pivot stop mount on the pivot mounting flange.

11. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein each of the left and right mounting brackets are comprised of:

an elongated bracket flange including a first end and a second end the bracket flange being configured to fit flush against a side wall of the spa with the second end adjacent the end wall;

mounting holes formed through and along the bracket flange at least adjacent the first end thereof;

a pivot mounting flange;

a pivot mount on the pivot mounting flange adjacent the second end of the elongated bracket flange mounting one of the pivots;

an offset flange joining the bracket flange and pivot mounting flange and spacing the pivot mounting flange from the bracket flange.

12. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 1 wherein each of the left and right mounting brackets are comprised of:

an elongated bracket flange including a first end and a second end, the bracket flange being configured to fit flush against a side wall of the spa with the second end adjacent the end wall;

mounting holes formed through and along the bracket flange at least adjacent the first end thereof;

a pivot mounting flange;

a pivot mount on the pivot mounting flange adjacent the second end of the elongated bracket flange mounting one of the pivots;

an offset flange joining the bracket flange and pivot mounting flange and spacing the pivot mounting flange from the bracket flange; and

a pivot stop mount on the pivot mounting flange spaced toward the first end from the pivot mount.

13. A spa cover lift frame for a spa cover which is formed of two halves joined along a central hinge and rests against the top of a spa having upright left and right spa side walls and an end wall leading downwardly from the spa top, said lift frame comprising:

left and right mounting brackets configured to be mounted to respective left and right spa side walls adjacent the end wall;

each of the left and right mounting brackets being comprised of an elongated bracket flange including a first end and a second end; the bracket flange being configured to fit flush against a side wall of the spa with the second end adjacent the end wall; mounting holes formed through and along the bracket flange at least adjacent the first end thereof; a pivot mounting flange 36; a pivot mount on the pivot mounting flange adjacent the second end of the elongated bracket flange; an offset flange 35 joining the bracket flange and pivot mounting flange and spacing the pivot mounting flange from the bracket flange;

a "U" shaped carrier including opposed substantially parallel support arm members and a cross member extending between the support arm members;

the carrier further including end extensions of the support arm members leading angularly from the support arm members

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pivots joining the end extensions and the pivot mounts, enabling pivotal movement of the carrier about a lift axis; and

wherein the left and right mounting brackets and the carrier are configured to be mounted on the spa side walls with the carrier pivotable on the lift axis between a down position wherein the cross member is positioned against the spa cover adjacent the hinge such that the spa cover may be folded over the cross member, and a raised position wherein the folded spa cover is supported on the cross member and is substantially upright and adjacent to the spa end wall.

14. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 13, further comprising:

pivot stops positioned between the carrier and mounting brackets to engage and prevent pivotal movement of the carrier beyond a position in which the support arm members are substantially upright.

15. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 13 further comprising:

pivot stops mounted on the mounting brackets and positioned toward the first ends from the pivot mounts to engage and prevent pivotal movement of the carrier beyond a position in which the support arm members are substantially upright.

16. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 13 wherein the pivots are comprised of bolts centered on the lift axis and pivotably joining the carrier and pivot mounts;

wherein the mounting brackets further include web sections on the mounting brackets adjacent to the pivot mounts and spaced toward the bracket flanges;

wherein the web sections receive the bolts; and

wherein the bolts span the web sections and pivot mounts and extend to engage the carrier.

17. A spa cover lift frame for a spa cover which is formed of two halves joined along a central hinge and rests against the top of a spa having upright left and right spa side walls and an end wall leading downwardly from the spa top, said lift frame comprising:

left and right mounting brackets configured to be mounted to respective left and right spa side walls adjacent the end wall;

a "U" shaped carrier including opposed substantially parallel support arm members and a cross member extending between the support arm members;

the carrier further including end extensions on the support arm members leading angularly from the support arm members;

pivots joining the end extensions and the mounting brackets and enabling pivotal movement of the carrier about a lift axis;

wherein the left and right mounting brackets and the carrier are configured to be mounted on the spa with the carrier pivotable on the lift axis between a down position wherein the cross member is positioned against the spa cover adjacent the hinge such that the spa cover may be folded over the cross member, and a raised position wherein the folded spa cover is supported on the cross member and is substantially upright and adjacent to the spa end wall.

18. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 17 wherein the end extensions are oriented at substantially right angles to the support arm members.

19. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 17 wherein the lift axis intersects the end extensions.

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20. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 17 wherein the end extensions are oriented at approximate right angles to the support arm members and wherein the lift axis intersects the end sections.

21. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 17 wherein the end extensions are integral with the support arm members and are joined with the support arm members at bend sections.

22. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 17 wherein the end extensions are integral with the support arm members and are joined with the support arm members at bend sections forming approximate right angles between the end extensions and the support arm members.

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23. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 17 wherein the end extensions are integral with the support arm members and are joined with the support arm members at bend sections forming approximate right angles between the end extensions and the support arm members and wherein the lift axis intersects the end extensions.

24. A spa cover lift frame as defined by claim 17 wherein the end extensions and support arm members are tubular, with internal bores and further comprising internal reinforcing members within the bores and extending into the support arm members and end extensions.

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