US007782615B1

(12) **United States Patent**
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(10) **Patent No.: US 7,782,615 B1**
(45) **Date of Patent: Aug. 24, 2010**

(54) **ELECTRONIC DEVICE AND COOLING SYSTEM THEREOF**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **12/489,454**

(22) Filed: **Jun. 23, 2009**

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Mar. 26, 2009 (CN) 2009 1 0301146

(51) **Int. Cl.**
H05K 7/20 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **361/695**; 361/716; 361/720; 361/721; 454/184; 165/122; 174/16.1

(58) **Field of Classification Search** ..... None
See application file for complete search history.

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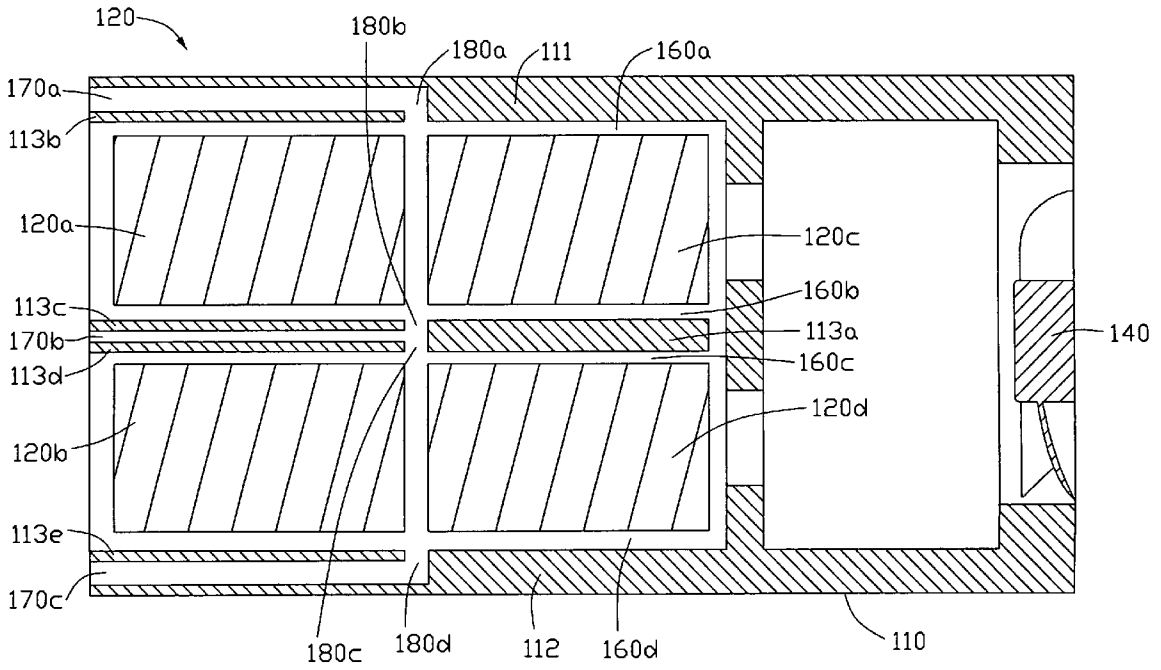
(57) **ABSTRACT**

An electronic device with a cooling system includes an enclosure. A first electronic component and a second electronic component in parallel are received in the enclosure. Air inlets are defined in a front board of the enclosure to receive cool air. A first flow of the cool air passes through a main airflow path to cool the first electronic component and the second electronic component. A second flow of the cool air passes through an auxiliary airflow path to cool the second electronic component. The main airflow path and the auxiliary airflow path are separated by a clapboard. The cool air heated by the first and second electronic components is then exhausted through the air outlets defined in a back board of the enclosure.

13 Claims, 2 Drawing Sheets



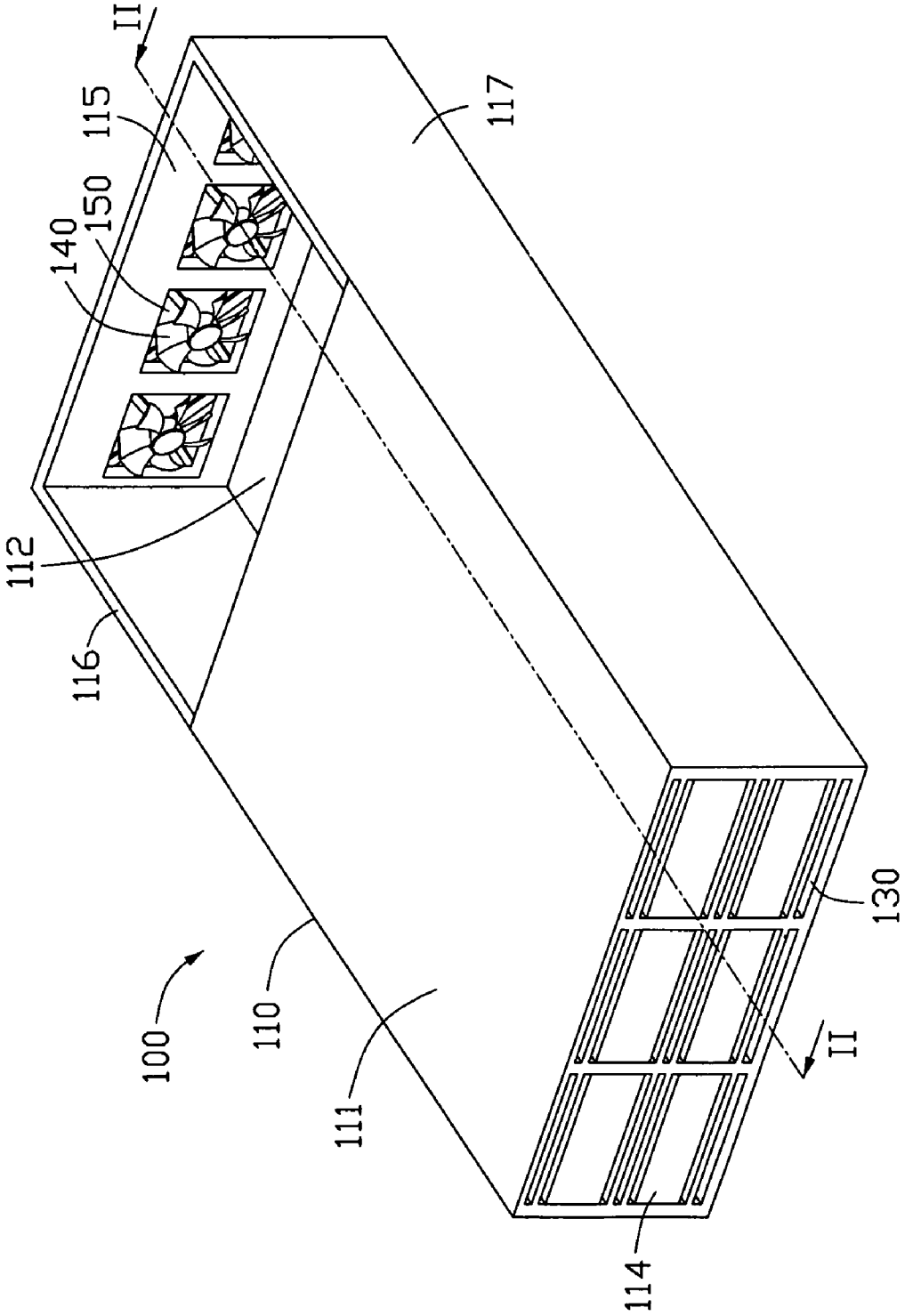


FIG. 1

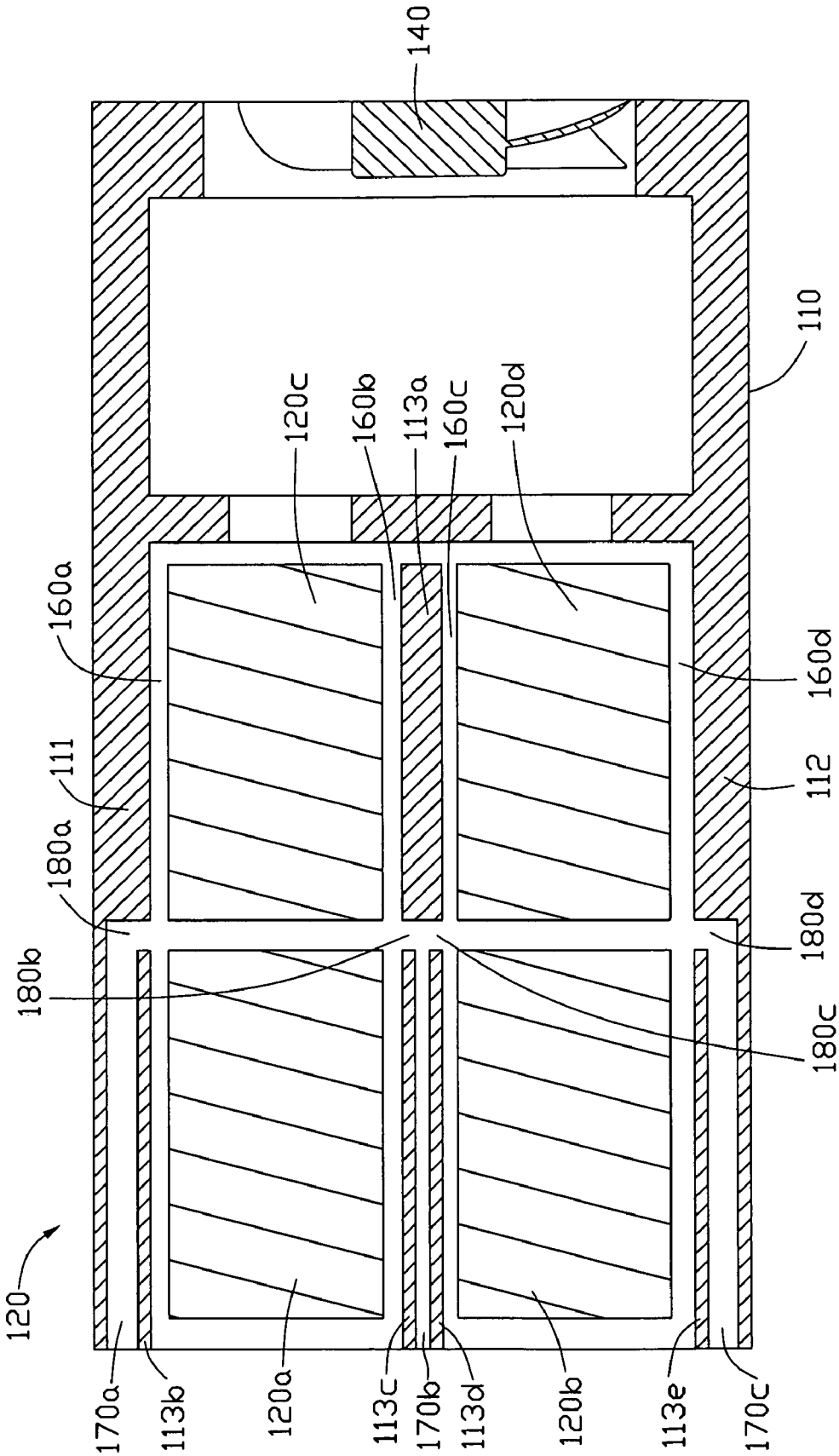

140
110
120c
160b
113a
160c
120d
160a
160d
111
112
180a
180d
180b
180c
120
170a
113b
120a
113c
170b
113d
120b
113e
170c

FIG. 2

ELECTRONIC DEVICE AND COOLING SYSTEM THEREOF

BACKGROUND

1. Technical Field

The present disclosure relates to electronic devices, and particularly to an electronic device with a cooling system.

2. Description of Related Art

In some electronic device, such as a server or a computer, electronic components, such as hard disks, are installed. Generally, the electronic components in the electronic devices are arranged in rows. Usually air cooling is used in the electronic devices via air inlets to cool the electronic components. However, the electronic components in rows not first in the path of the airflow cannot be effectively cooled because the air is heated by the electronic components in the rows in the path first. Therefore, service life of the electronic components in the back rows may be shortened.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. **1** is an isometric view of an exemplary embodiment of an electronic device.

FIG. **2** is a cross-sectional view of FIG. **1**, taken along the line II-II.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Referring to FIG. **1** and FIG. **2**, an exemplary embodiment of an electronic device **100** includes a cooling system **120** and a plurality of electronic components **120***a*-**120***d*. The cooling system **120** includes an enclosure **110**, a plurality of fans **140**, and a plurality of first clapboards **113***b*-**113***e*. The enclosure **110** includes a front board **114**, a back board **115**, two side boards **116** and **117**, a top board **111**, a bottom board **112** parallel to the top board **111**, and a second clapboard **113***a*. The second clapboard **113***a* is located between and parallel to the top board **111** and the bottom board **112**. The top board **111**, the bottom board **112**, and the second clapboard **113***a* function as a board module of the enclosure **110**. Depending on the embodiment, the plurality of electronic components **120***a*-**120***d* may comprise one or more hard disk drives, optical drives, processors, and/or memory systems, for examples.

A plurality of air inlets **130** are defined in the front board **114** of the enclosure **110**. Cool air is directed through the enclosure **110** through the plurality of air inlets **130**, to cool the electronic components **120***a*-**120***d*.

A plurality of air outlets **150** is defined in the back board **115** of the enclosure **110**. Each of the fans **140** is correspondingly fixed to one of the air outlets **150**. The cool air passing through the enclosure is exhausted through the air outlets **150**. In another exemplary embodiment, the plurality of fans **140** can be fixed to other places, such as the back of the electronic component **120***c* or **120***d*, and also adjacent to the plurality of air outlets **150**.

The second clapboard **113***a* separates a rear portion of the enclosure **110** into two parts. The electronic components **120***c* and **120***d* are accommodated in the enclosure **110**, respectively between the top board **111** and the second clapboard **113***a*, and between the bottom board **112** and the second clapboard **113***a*. The first clapboard **113***b* is located in the front portion of the enclosure **110** adjacent to the top board **111**. The first clapboard **113***e* is located in the front portion of the enclosure **110** adjacent to the bottom board **112**. The first clapboards **113***c* and **113***d* are parallel located between the first clapboards **113***b* and **113***e*. The electronic component **120***a* is fixed between the first clapboards **113***b* and **113***c*. The electronic component **120***b* is fixed between the first clapboards **113***d* and **113***e*. Therefore, the electronic components **120***a*-**120***d* are separated into two rows by the second clapboard **113***a* and the first clapboards **113***b*-**113***e*.

The cooling system **120** also includes four main airflow paths **160***a*-**160***d*. The main airflow path **160***a* is defined between the electronic component **120***c* and the top board **111**, and also extends between the electronic component **120***a* and the first clapboard **113***b*. The cool air passing through the main path **160***a* cools the electronic components **120***a* and **120***c* in turn. The main airflow path **160***b* is defined between the electronic component **120***c* and the second clapboard **113***a*, and also extends between the electronic component **120***a* and the first clapboard **113***c*. The cool air passing through the main airflow path **160***b* also cools the electronic components **120***a* and **120***c* in turn.

The main airflow path **160***c* is defined between the electronic component **120***d* and the second clapboard **113***a*, and also extends between the electronic component **120***b* and the first clapboard **113***d*. The a cool air passing through the main airflow path **160***c* cools the electronic components **120***b* and **120***d* in turn. The main airflow path **160***d* is defined between the electronic component **120***d* and the bottom board **112**, and also extends between the electronic component **120***b* and the first clapboard **113***e*. The cool air passing through the main airflow path **160***d* also cools the electronic components **120***b* and **120***d* in turn.

In one exemplary embodiment, widths of the four main airflow paths **160***a*-**160***d* are about 1 mm-5 mm. In another exemplary embodiment, the widths of the four main airflow paths **160***a*-**160***d* can be changed according to the size of the enclosure **110** and the electronic components **120***a*-**120***d*.

The cooling system **120** also includes three auxiliary airflow paths **170***a*-**170***c*. The auxiliary airflow path **170***a* is defined between the first clapboard **113***b* and the top board **111**. An opening **180***a* is defined in a rear end of the auxiliary airflow path **170***a*, between the electronic components **120***a* and **120***c*. The cool air passing through the auxiliary airflow path **170***a* is directed to the main airflow path **160***a* through the opening **180***a*, to cool the electronic component **120***c*. Therefore, the electronic component **120***c* can be effectively cooled, because the cool air passing through the auxiliary airflow path **170***a* is not heated by the electronic component **120***a*.

The auxiliary airflow path **170***b* is defined between the first clapboards **113***c* and **113***d*. Two openings **180***b* and **180***c* are defined in a rear end of the auxiliary airflow path **170***b*, between the electronic components **120***a* and **120***c*. The cool air passing through the auxiliary airflow path **170***b* is directed to the main paths **160***b* and **160***c* through the openings **180***b*, **180***c*, to cool the electronic components **120***c* and **120***d*.

The auxiliary airflow path **170***c* is defined between the first clapboard **113***e* and the bottom board **112**. An opening **180***d* is defined in a rear end of the auxiliary airflow path **170***c*, between the electronic components **120***b* and **120***d*. The cool air passing through the auxiliary airflow path **170***c* is directed to the main airflow path **160***d* through the opening **180***d* to cool the electronic component **120***d*. Therefore, the electronic components **120***c* and **120***d* can be effectively cooled, because the cool air passing through the auxiliary airflow paths **170***a*-**170***c* is not heated by the electronic components **120***a*, **120***b*.

The plurality of air outlets **150** corresponds to the four main airflow paths **160***a*-**160***d* and the auxiliary airflow paths **170***a*-**170***c*, respectively. In one exemplary embodiment, widths of the three auxiliary airflow paths **170***a*-**170***c* are about 1 mm-5

mm. In another exemplary embodiment, the widths of the three auxiliary airflow paths **170***a*-**170***b* can be changed according to the size of the enclosure **110** and the electronic components **120***a*-**120***d*.

It is to be understood, however, that even though numerous characteristics and advantages of the present disclosure have been set forth in the foregoing description, together with details of the structure and function of the disclosure, the disclosure is illustrative only, and changes may be made in details, especially in matters of shape, size, and arrangement of parts within the principles of the disclosure to the full extent indicated by the broad general meaning of the terms in which the appended claims are expressed.

What is claimed is:

1. An electronic device, comprising:

a first electronic component;

a second electronic component;

an enclosure to receive the first and second electronic components, wherein the enclosure defines a plurality of air inlets to receive cool air to cool the first and second electronic components; and a plurality of air outlets to exhaust the cool air heated by the first and second electronic components, wherein the first electronic component is adjacent to the plurality of air inlets, and the second electronic component is aligned with the first electronic component, and adjacent to the plurality of air outlets;

a main airflow path defined in the enclosure and along a side of the first electronic component and the second electronic component, to allow a first flow of the cool air pass through the enclosure to cool the first electronic component and the second electronic component in turn;

a first clapboard;

an auxiliary airflow path defined in the enclosure and adjacent to the main airflow path, to allow a second flow of the cool air pass through the enclosure to cool the second electronic component; wherein the auxiliary airflow path is separated from the main airflow path by the first clapboard, and communicates with the main airflow path between the first electronic component and the second electronic component; and

at least one fan to blow the cool air passing through the enclosure out of the enclosure via the plurality of air outlets.

2. The electronic device of claim **1**, wherein the enclosure includes a front board and a back board opposite to the front board; wherein the plurality of air inlets are defined in the front board, and the plurality of air outlets are defined in the back board.

3. The electronic device of claim **1**, wherein the enclosure comprises a board module; the first clapboard is located in the board module and adjacent to the plurality of air inlets; the main airflow path is defined between the board module and the second electronic component, and further extends between the first clapboard and the first electronic component; the auxiliary airflow path is defined between the first clapboard and the board module.

4. The electronic device of claim **3**, wherein the board module of the enclosure comprises a top board, a bottom board parallel to the top board, and a second clapboard arranged between and parallel to the top board and the bottom board.

5. The electronic device of claim **1**, wherein the auxiliary airflow path comprises an opening in an end adjacent to the main airflow path of the auxiliary airflow path, to communicate with the main airflow path.

6. The electronic device of claim **1**, wherein a width of the main airflow path is about 1 mm-5 mm.

7. The electronic device of claim **1**, wherein a width of the auxiliary airflow path is about 1 mm-5 mm.

8. A cooling system, comprising:

an enclosure defining an air inlet to receive cool air to cool electronic components arranged in the enclosure, and an air outlet to exhaust the cool air heated by the electronic components out of the enclosure;

a main airflow path defined in the enclosure, and extending from the air inlet to the air outlet, to allow a first flow of the cool air from the air inlet pass through the enclosure and exhaust via the air outlet; and

an auxiliary airflow path defined in the enclosure, and extending from the air inlet towards the air outlet, wherein a first end of the auxiliary airflow path is communicated with the air inlet, a second end of the auxiliary airflow path is communicated with a rear segment adjacent to the air outlet of the main airflow path, to allow a second flow of the cool air from the air inlet pass through the auxiliary airflow path then enter into the rear segment of main airflow path.

9. The cooling system of claim **8**, wherein the enclosure includes a front board and a back board; wherein the air inlet is defined in the front board, and the air outlet is defined in the back board.

10. The cooling system of claim **8**, further comprising a first clapboard to separate a front segment adjacent to the air inlet of the main airflow path from the auxiliary airflow path.

11. The cooling system of claim **10**, wherein the enclosure comprises a top board, a bottom board parallel to the top board, and a second clapboard between and parallel to the top board and the bottom board.

12. The cooling system of claim **8**, wherein a width of the main airflow path is about 1 mm-5 mm.

13. The cooling system of claim **8**, wherein a width of the auxiliary airflow path is about 1 mm-5 mm.

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